

NT KONFERENCA

25. – 27.
SEPTEMBER
2023
PORTOROŽ



Neprebojna podjetja: Zakaj se nekaterih ne da enostavno pohekati?

Milan Gabor, Viris

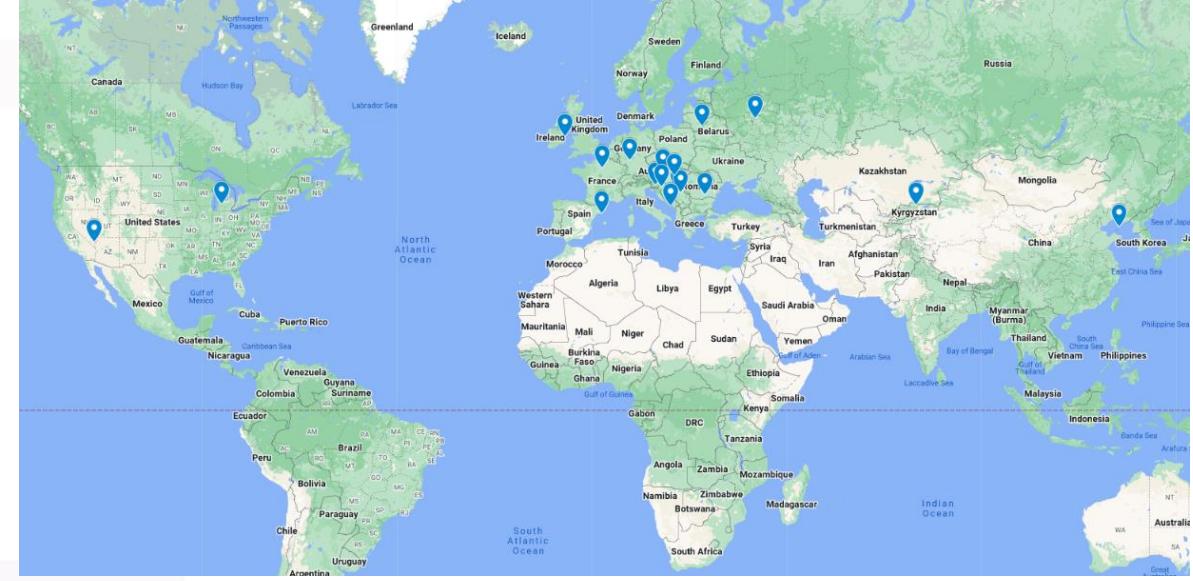
Milan Gabor

Etični heker

Viris – deklica za vse ;)

OWASP Maribor/BSides Ljubljana

Stvari iz prakse



★ MYTH VS REALITY ★

"THERE ARE TWO KINDS OF BIG COMPANIES, THOSE WHO'VE BEEN HACKED, AND THOSE WHO DON'T KNOW THEY'VE BEEN HACKED."

-JAMES COMEY, FORMER FBI DIRECTOR

197 days

Average time to identify
a breach

69 days

Average time after
detection to full
recovery

\$4.45 Million

Average cost of a data
breach in 2023 (2% YoY
increase)

\$1.76 Million

Average savings for
organizations that use
security AI and
automation extensively
compared to the ones
that don't

Source: IBM (2023), Ponemon Institute (2023)

COURAGE

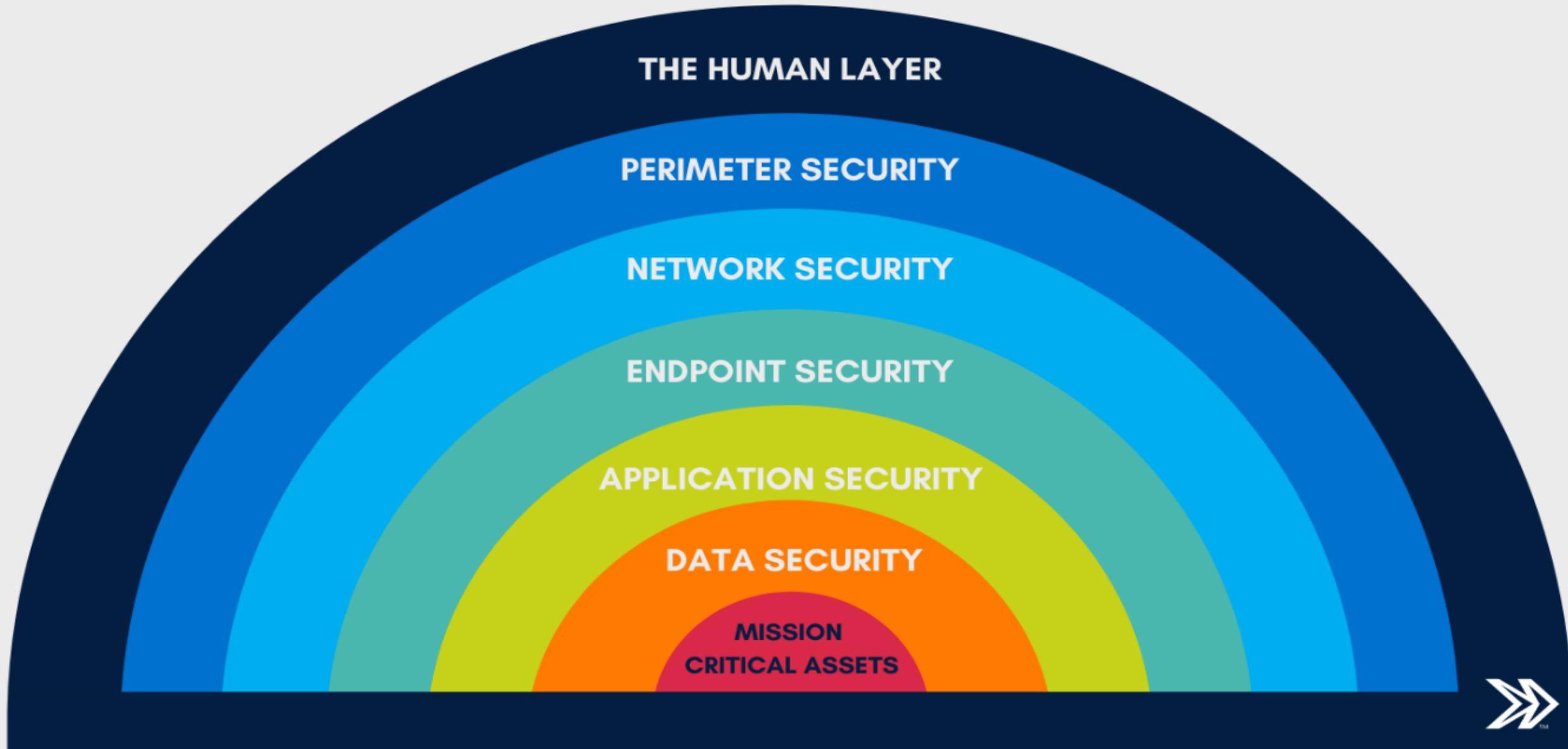
NEVER LET A COMPUTER KNOW
YOU'RE IN A HURRY



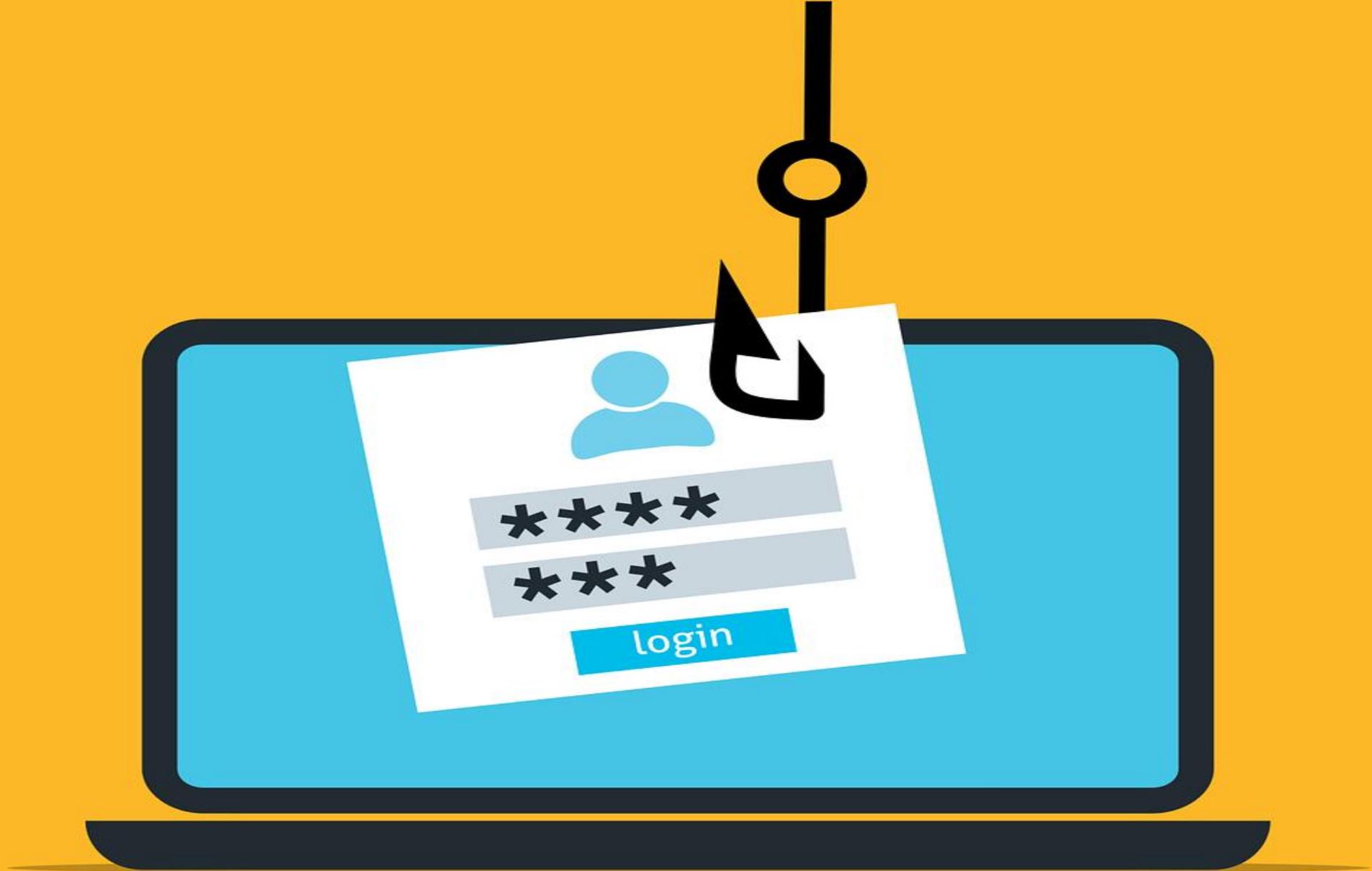


Ljudje

THE 7 LAYERS OF CYBERSECURITY



IN THIS CORNER, WE HAVE FIREWALLS, ENCRYPTION, ANTIVIRUS SOFTWARE, ETC. AND IN THIS CORNER, WE HAVE DAVE!!



Informacijski pooblaščenec (v nadaljevanju IP) uvodoma pojasnjuje, da sodijo t.i. tehnike ribarjenja podatkov (angl. phishing; več o tem na naši spletni strani: <https://www.ip-rs.si/varstvo-osebnih-podatkov/informacijske-tehnologije-in-osebni-podatki/varstvo-osebnih-podatkov-na-internetu/#c412>) med precej nevarne in učinkovite načine socialnega inženiringa za izvabljjanje podatkov, kot so uporabniška imena in gesla, ter posledično nepooblaščene vstopne v informacijske sisteme, zato so prizadevanja, ki jih izvajajo organizacije za ozaveščanje svojih zaposlenih o nevarnostih ribarjenja podatkov načeloma legitimne. Seveda pa se pri tem porajajo vprašanja glede smiselnosti, učinkovitosti in transparentnosti ter - kot tudi sami opozarjate – etičnih in moralnih vidikov *preverjanja* zaposlenih glede prepoznavanja t.i. phishing sporočil, sporna je lahko tudi sama zakonitost izvedbe preverjanja, kar pa je zelo odvisno od konkretnih okoliščin primera, samo zakonitost (obdelave osebnih podatkov) pri takšnih preverjanjih pa se lahko preveri le v okviru inšpeksijskega postopka.

IP meni, da *preverjanje* (pre)poznavanja phishing sporočil s strani zaposlenih načeloma ni najbolj primerno, saj lahko vodi v nezaželene odzive in slabo počutje zaposlenih, zlasti če so npr. izpostavljeni kot tisti, ki niso prepoznali lažnega sporočila, zato priporočamo, da se organizacije vzdržijo tovrstnih preverjanj in raje izhajajo iz predpostavke, da je tudi naša organizacija lahko dojemljiva za napade z ribarjenjem podatkov in da je pri tovrstnih napadih veliko bolj kot merjenje stopnje ranljivosti pomembno ustrezno ozaveščanje. Dejstvo je, da so tovrstni napadi na varnost organizacije relativno učinkoviti in izmeriti stopnjo učinkovitosti teh napadov v naši organizaciji najbrž ni primarni in ključni namen organizacije, temveč bi morala biti čim večja odpornost organizacije na take napade, ki je v primeru phishing napadov praktično samo ustrezna ozaveščenost zaposlenih.

Še sveže!

Nore ideje!



Milan Gabor @MilanGabor · 13h

Attendees at @NTkonferenca voluntary giving out their mobile numbers for demo purposes. Wondering what can go wrong?!?! It looks like we still have some work to do! #ntk23



Ales Spetic @alesspetic · Sep 26

...

And all of them are supposed to be IT professionals:)

1

3

181



Preventiva vs kurativa

- <https://pazi.se/>

Ribarjenje/phishing
Prevara, s katero spletni goljufi skušajo pridobiti vaša gesla za dostop do spletne ali mobilne banke, kreditne kartice, e-pošte ali družbenih omrežij.

Investicijska prevara
Različne lažne trgovalne platforme, ki obljubljajo hiter zaslužek.

Ljubezenska prevara
Romantične zgodbe in spletni »ljubimci«, ki vas lahko stanejo več tisoč evrov.

Lažna podpora
Telefonska prevara, s katero spletni goljufi skušajo pridobiti oddaljen dostop do vašega računalnika.

Prevara z lažnim kreditom
Kredit, ki je tako ugoden, da ne more biti resničen, zaraj pa je potrebno vnaprejšnje nakazilo za stroške odobritve.

Vrivanje v poslovno komunikacijo
Spletni goljufi denar, namenjen uslužbi poslovnemu partnerju, nakažejo na svoj račun.

Direktorska prevara
Goljufi ponarejajo direktorjev e-naslov, računovodstvo podjetja pa zvabijo v nakazilo denarja na račune denarnih mul.

Nigerijska prevara
Prevarantska sporočila, ki vam obljubljajo visoka denarna nakazila in zahtevajo vnaprejšnje plačilo.

4122 žrtev spletnih prevar
Ne boste ena izmed njih.

PREVERI AKTUALNE SPLETNIE PREVARJE

pazi.se

Spletne prevare imajo mnogo obrazov.

Preverite, kako se pred njimi zaščitite.

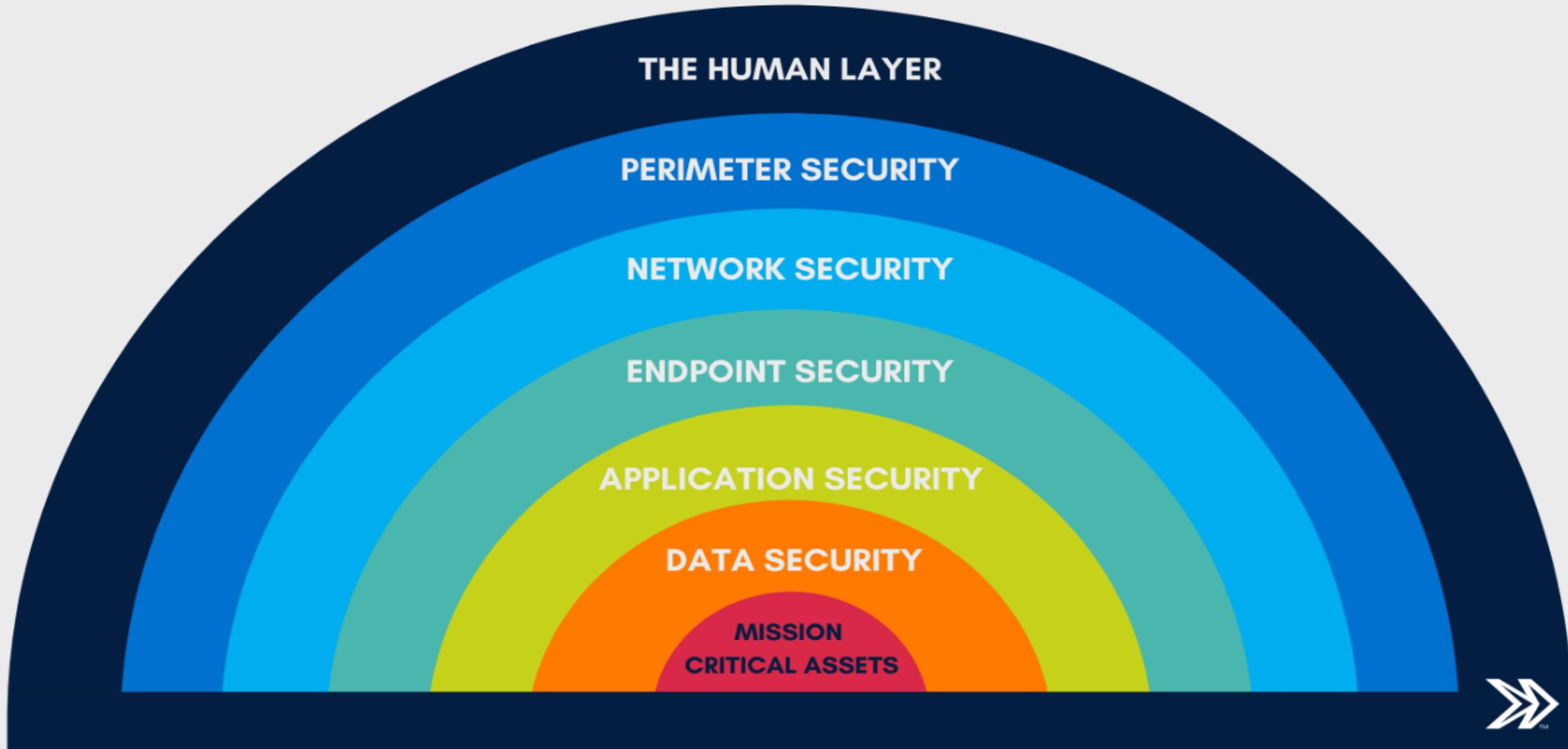
Spletne prevare se ves čas spreminjajo, njihova žrtev pa je lahko prav vsakdo. S hitrim tehnološkim razvojem in digitalizacijo se pojavljajo tudi nove oblike kibernetskih groženj.

Zaščitite se in se seznanite z najpogostejšimi načini, s katerimi se goljufi skušajo dokopati do vaših osebnih podatkov in denarja. Spletne prevare imajo veliko obrazov – prepoznejte jih pravočasno!

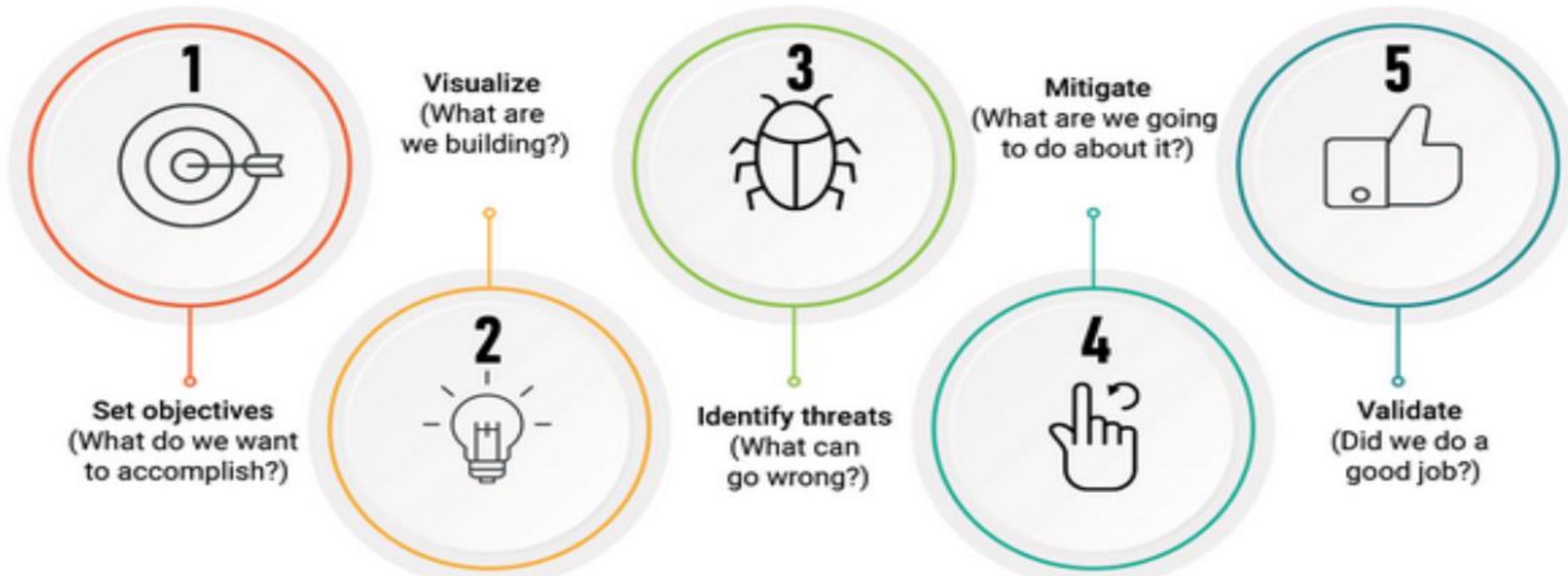
The background features a dark, abstract geometric design. It includes several overlapping triangles in shades of purple, magenta, and brown. A large, semi-transparent circle is positioned in the upper right quadrant. The overall aesthetic is minimalist and modern.

Neprebojna področja ???

THE 7 LAYERS OF CYBERSECURITY



5 KEY STEPS OF THREAT MODELING PROCESS



DREAD Methodology

DAMAGE

Impact of an Attack

REPRODUCIBILITY

How Easily the Attack can be Reproduced?

EXPLOITABILITY

How Easy it is to Launch the Attack

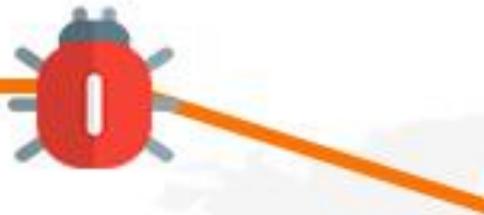
AFFECTED USERS

How Many Users will be Impacted

DISCOVERABILITY

How easily the vulnerability can be found

SIEM



Tudi meni kdaj postane vroče!

| Description | Key | Type | Event Definition | Timestamp |
|---|---|-------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| ⚠ Illuminate:Events:4;Logons from different countries in time window: polona - card(source_geo_country)=2.0 | polona | Event | 63d7975934c7497f53fcec7f | 2023-03-21 20:57:15 |
| ⚠ Illuminate:Events:4;Logons from different countries in time window: polona - card(source_geo_country)=2.0 | polona | Event | 63d7975934c7497f53fcec7f | 2023-03-21 16:57:15 |
| ⚠ Illuminate:Events:4;Logons from different countries in time window: polona - card(source_geo_country)=2.0 | polona | Event | 63d7975934c7497f53fcec7f | 2023-03-21 12:57:15 |
| ⚠ Illuminate:Events:4;Logons from different countries in time window: polona - card(source_geo_country)=2.0 | polona | Event | 63d7975934c7497f53fcec7f | 2023-03-21 08:57:15 |
| ID 01GW1JR8HJDJA9DT3Y1BGFESR2 | Aggregation time range 2023-03-20 08:57:15 – 2023-03-21 08:57:15 | | | |
| Priority Normal | Event Key polona | | | |
| Timestamp 2023-03-21 08:57:15 | Additional Fields <ul style="list-style-type: none">• user_name polona Group-By Fields <ul style="list-style-type: none">• user_name polona | | | |
| Event Definition 63d7975934c7497f53fcec7f (Filter & Aggregation) | | | | |

Novi T2 IP rangi

[Odgovori](#)[Preišči to temo...](#)

Novi T2 IP rangi



Napisal/-a **borutz** » 27. Mar 2023 ob 23:29

Pozdrav,

Opazil sem, da je t2 začel dodeljevati naročnikom nove sklope ip adres. Nekatere od teh pokaže kot da so iz **Irana**, zato imajo marsikateri uporabniki ki delajo od doma preko vpn v podjetja ki se grejo tudi country blocking velike probleme. Je bilo kje kakšno obvestilo, nameravajo te countrye "prekategorizirati", je še kak drug sklop teh naslovov za katere ne vemo? 🎨💻💡💡💡 Verjetno marsikomu tudi ki ni v podjetju ne dela kakšna stvar v sami Sloveniji zaradi tega ...blink..... 😊

T2

IMAM 2E 5856 DNI

Re: Novi T2 IP rangi



Napisal/-a **mikrohard** » 27. Mar 2023 ob 23:45

IP-ji se non-stop preprodajajo in sčasoma tudi geoip storitve posodobijo bazo. Dejansko lahko tudi sam takim storitvam javiš napako. Verjamem pa, da zna biti zoprno.

Pod kontrolo?

- Kje imamo kaj?
 - A tudi diskovje imamo?
 - A nismo to odklopili že lani?
 - Kaj imamo odprto?
 - Kaj sploh imamo?
-
- Inventory?



SSL Certificate

Issued By:

| - Common Name:
ZALSQL02.zaloker.local

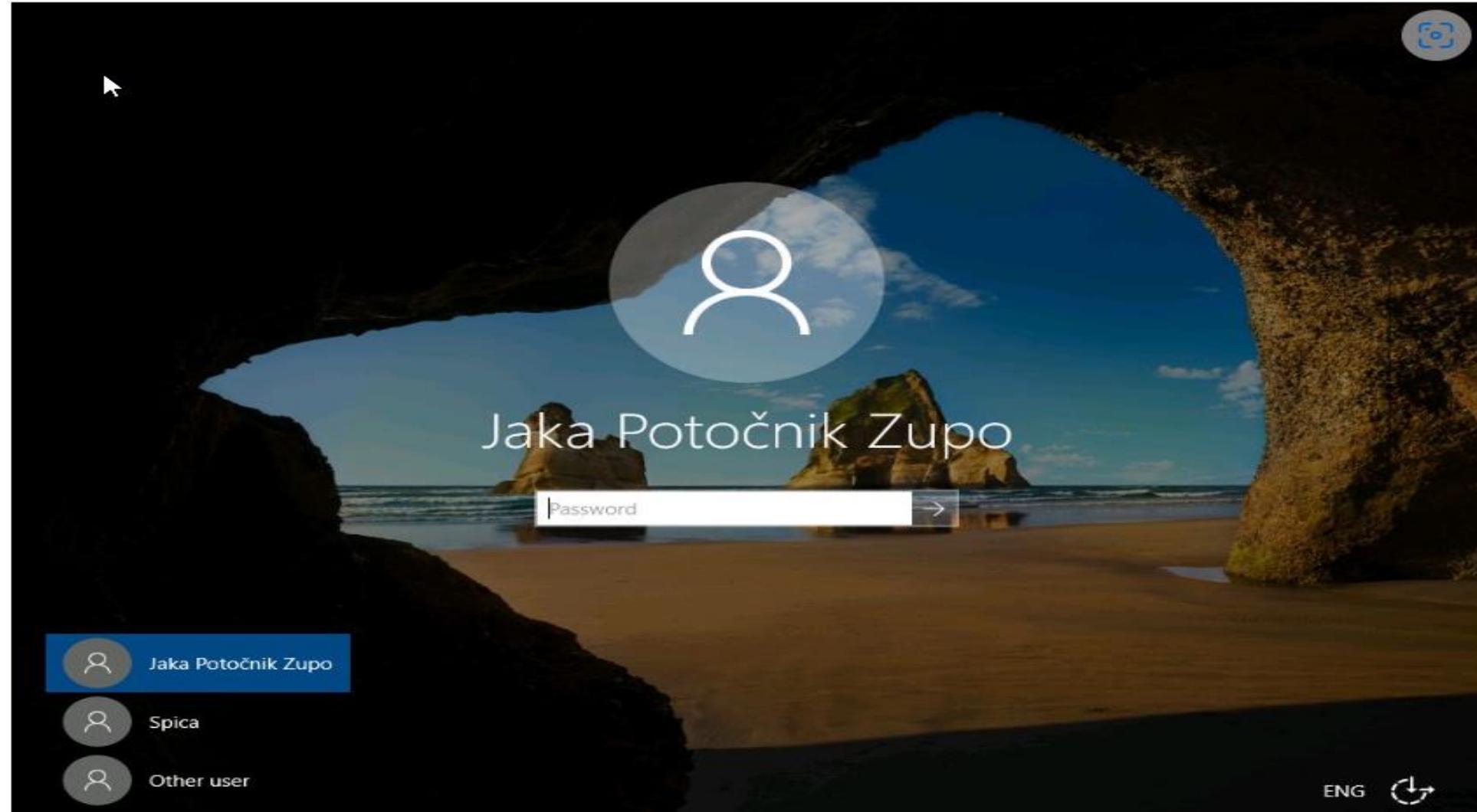
Issued To:

| - Common Name:
ZALSQL02.zaloker.local

Supported SSL Versions:

TLSv1, TLSv1.1, TLSv1.2

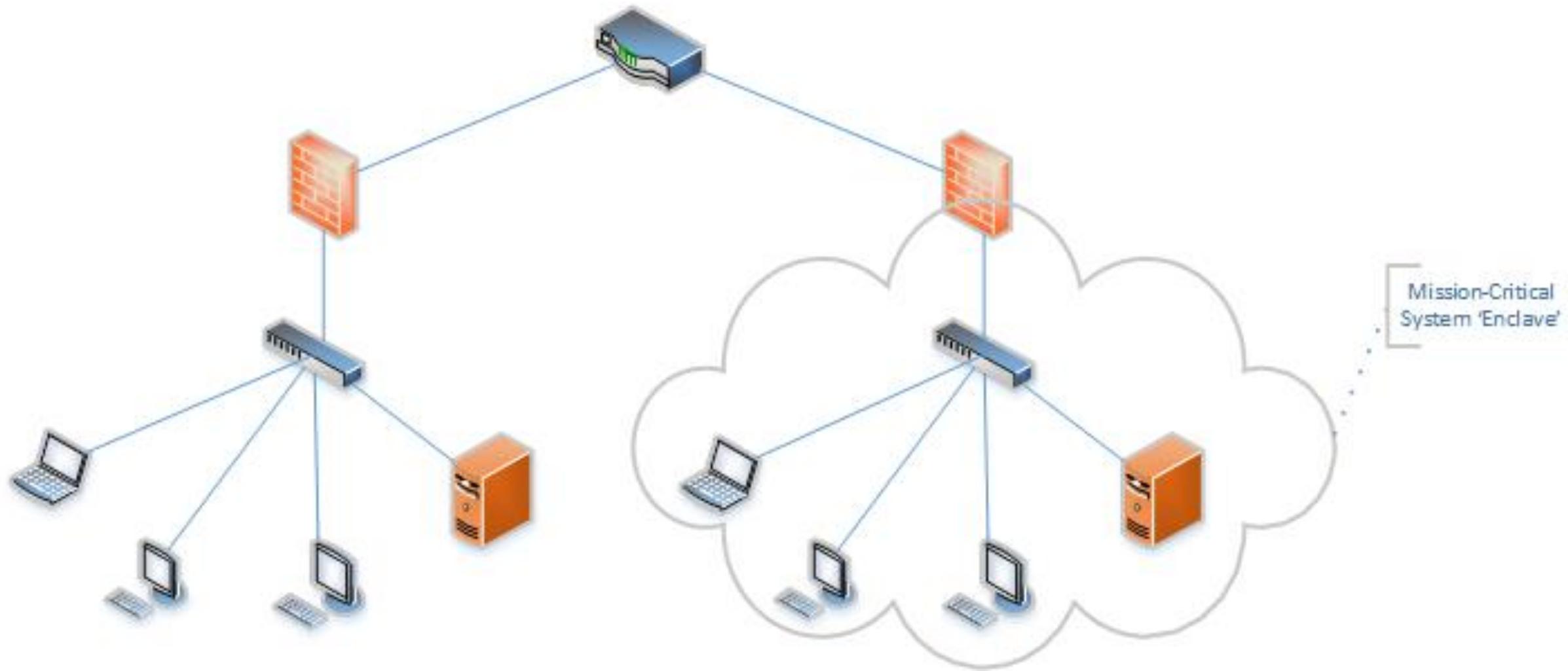
Remote Desktop Protocol
\x03\x00\x00\x13\x0e\xd0\x00\x00\x124\x00\x02\x1f\x08\x00\x02\x00\x00\x00
Remote Desktop Protocol NTLM Info:
OS: Windows 10 (version 1607)/Windows Server 2016 (version 1607)
OS Build: 10.0.14393
Target Name: ZALOKER
NetBIOS Domain Name: ZALOKER
NetBIOS Computer N...



ENG



Omrežna segmentacija in izolacija



UNKNOWN



Preparing to configure Windows
Don't turn off your computer

Your PC will restart several times



XDR

VS

EDR



Microsoft Security Defaults – A Step in the Right Direction, but Customers Should Do More

Redna testiranja!



Incident Response Plan Framework



1. Determine key stakeholders



2. Identify critical assets



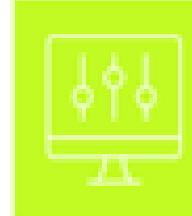
3. Run table-top exercises



4. Deploy protection tools



5. Ensure maximum visibility



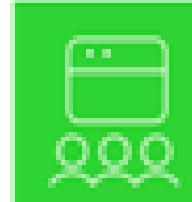
6. Implement access control



7. Invest in investigation tools



8. Establish response actions



9. Conduct awareness training



10. Hire a managed security service

Za NTK/Viris Challenge coin!

10.10.2023

?

↪ You reposted

Jeff Woolsey 

@WSV_GUY



PLEASE RT: IMPORTANT

We are 2 WEEKS away from End of Support for Windows Server 2012/2012R2 (on October 10, 2023) and we're receiving numerous questions about Active Directory Domain Controllers like upgrading & best practices.

This thread is for you.

5:34 PM · Sep 26, 2023 · 3,990 Views

...

↪ You reposted



Steve Thomas #M365 #Purview #MSIntune 

@madvirtualizer

Starting in [#Windows11](#), version 22H2 with KB5030310, Windows passwordless experience is a security policy that promotes a user experience without passwords on Microsoft Entra joined devices.



learn.microsoft.com

Windows passwordless experience - Windows Security

Learn how Windows passwordless experience enables your organization to move away from passwords.

7:49 PM · Sep 26, 2023 · 924 Views

...

ATTENTION!!! Read Before Login

Your system has been hacked !!! Your system files are encrypted and uploaded to our servers. An attempt to recover files on your own will result in their complete loss. You urgently need to notify the management of your company about the incident. Mail for communication: recoveryfiles@gmx.com ONLY WE have the recovery keys, before agreeing on the cost from the data recovery companies, ask OUR price

OK

Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.

smb: \> ls

```
.
```

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----|-------|-----|-----|----|----------|------|
| | D | 0 | Tue | Sep | 26 | 20:28:48 | 2023 |
| | D | 0 | Thu | Jul | 6 | 22:04:25 | 2023 |
| JrzKqrUw.exe | A | 56320 | Sat | Sep | 2 | 12:25:42 | 2023 |
| lCGluuuf.exe | A | 0 | Fri | Aug | 25 | 19:30:31 | 2023 |
| TeHwYoBI.exe | A | 0 | Tue | Sep | 19 | 07:55:47 | 2023 |
| eQtuGONg.exe | A | 56320 | Sat | Sep | 2 | 12:28:49 | 2023 |
| AvFFaIQj.exe | A | 0 | Fri | Sep | 1 | 05:03:18 | 2023 |
| WdKJSATD.exe | A | 56320 | Tue | Sep | 26 | 14:40:53 | 2023 |
| WZpsAIst.exe | A | 0 | Sat | Aug | 5 | 03:23:17 | 2023 |
| ._.DS_Store | AH | 4096 | Fri | Jul | 7 | 00:51:47 | 2023 |
| RBLQDwoR.exe | A | 0 | Tue | Sep | 19 | 07:57:34 | 2023 |
| GDmjxLMt.exe | A | 0 | Fri | Sep | 1 | 05:05:04 | 2023 |
| nlfsYDkE.exe | A | 0 | Fri | Aug | 25 | 19:28:44 | 2023 |
| ghmYtMSi.exe | A | 0 | Thu | Sep | 7 | 19:48:23 | 2023 |
| BgEPMOFH.exe | A | 0 | Thu | Sep | 7 | 19:50:12 | 2023 |
| NHJRPWFb.exe | A | 0 | Sat | Aug | 5 | 03:25:03 | 2023 |
| .DS_Store | AH | 6148 | Fri | Jul | 7 | 00:52:04 | 2023 |
| PdRViLqd.exe | A | 0 | Fri | Sep | 15 | 07:20:56 | 2023 |

15054340 blocks of size 1024. 9671076 blocks available

smb: \>

telekom Slovenije d.d.

 Slovenia, Lendava

compromised

MAC Address: 00:27:22:23:49:8F

Alternate IP Address: 169.254.73.143

Alternate MAC Address: 00:27:22:22:49:8F

Hostname: HACKED-ROUTER-HELP-SOS-VULN-EDB-39701

Product: LAP

Version: XM.ar7240.v5.3.7782.110114.1442

Open Ports

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 19 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 53 | 81 | 110 | 123 | 135 | 143 |
| 443 | 445 | 465 | 993 | 995 | 1024 | 1029 | 1099 | 1153 | 1177 | 1200 |
| 1234 | 1311 | 1400 | 1433 | 1471 | 1521 | 1599 | 1604 | 1723 | 1741 | 1800 |
| 1801 | 1830 | 1883 | 1900 | 1911 | 1925 | 1935 | 1962 | 2000 | 2002 | 2006 |
| 2008 | 2018 | 2022 | 2053 | 2067 | 2068 | 2081 | 2082 | 2086 | 2087 | 2095 |
| 2121 | 2154 | 2181 | 2201 | 2202 | 2222 | 2323 | 2332 | 2345 | 2351 | 2375 |
| 2379 | 2382 | 2404 | 2443 | 2455 | 2480 | 2550 | 2569 | 2628 | 2761 | 2762 |
| 3000 | 3001 | 3050 | 3054 | 3060 | 3070 | 3076 | 3081 | 3085 | 3092 | 3103 |
| 3104 | 3108 | 3110 | 3117 | 3128 | 3200 | 3260 | 3268 | 3269 | 3299 | 3301 |
| 3306 | 3310 | 3352 | 3388 | 3389 | 3404 | 3460 | 3541 | 3542 | 3551 | 3560 |
| 3567 | 3568 | 3689 | 3749 | 3792 | 4000 | 4022 | 4040 | 4063 | 4064 | 4117 |

The background features large, semi-transparent geometric shapes in shades of purple, red, and brown. On the left, there's a large purple triangle pointing right, a red rectangle above it, and a brown circle on the far right.

Biti up2date!

UI, AI, ChatGPT

- AI je trenutno vroč
- Uporaben
- Pameten
- Kaj pa slabosti?



LET'S TRANSFORM OUR ENTIRE BUSINESS
USING THE GENERATIVE AI I JUST USED
TO WRITE A POEM ABOUT MY DOG.



Nevarnosti

Security

Hackers are increasingly using ChatGPT lures to spread malware on Facebook

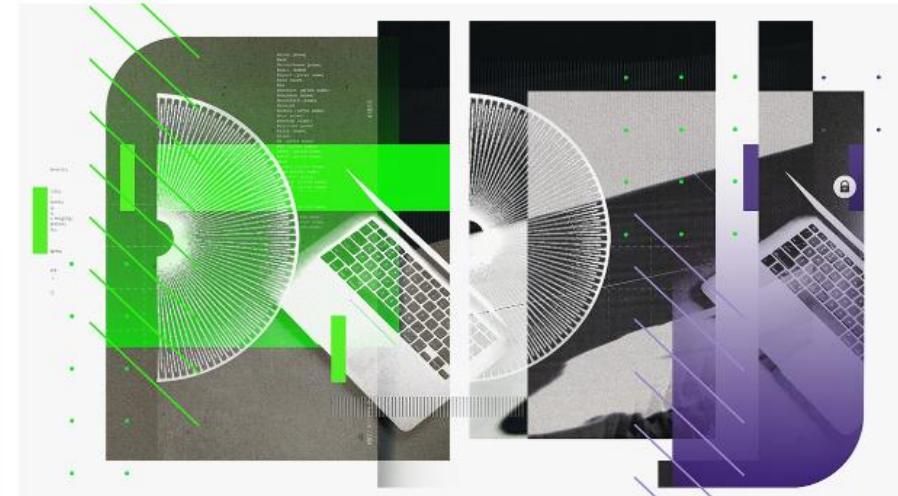
That's according to Facebook's parent company Meta, which said in a report out Wednesday that malware posing as ChatGPT was on the rise across its platforms. The company said that since March 2023, its security teams have uncovered 10 malware families using ChatGPT (and similar themes) to deliver malicious software to users' devices.

Meta says that attackers distributing the [DuckTail](#) malware have increasingly turned to these AI-themed lures in an attempt to compromise businesses with access to Facebook ad accounts. DuckTail, which has targeted Facebook users since 2021, steals browser cookies and hijacks logged-in Facebook sessions to steal information from the victim's Facebook account, including account information, location data and [two-factor authentication](#) codes. The malware also allows the threat actor to hijack any Facebook Business account that the victim has access to.

The New Risks ChatGPT Poses to Cybersecurity

by Jim Chilton

April 21, 2023



Skizzomat

Summary. The FBI's 2021 Internet Crime Report found that phishing is the most common IT threat in America. From a hacker's perspective, ChatGPT is a game changer, affording hackers from all over the globe a near fluency in English to bolster their phishing campaigns.... [more](#)

<https://hbr.org/2023/04/the-new-risks-chatgpt-poses-to-cybersecurity>

Izzivi

- AI phishing
 - Napadalci uporabljajo za napredne in realistične phishing e-maile
 - Taktična uporaba za kreiranje dezinformacij in teorij zarot
- Pisanje škodljive kode
- Zbiranje informacij in graditev velikih baz podatkov
- Povečanja površine napada
 - Mogoče zbira osebne podatke iz sporočil ali datotek
- Napad na ljudi
 - Pretveza za kakšno škodljivo kodo, ki se pretvarja, da je ChatGPT aplikacija

GENERATED BY A.I.



A screenshot of an online deepfake application. The interface features two side-by-side video frames. The left frame shows former US President Barack Obama with a surprised expression. The right frame shows Morgan Freeman with a similar surprised expression. Both men are wearing blue jumpsuits with the number '302' on their chests. The background is a dark, indoor setting. At the top center, the text 'Online Deepfake Maker' is displayed in large white letters. Below it, a smaller line of text reads 'Deepfake App to swap faces using AI.' At the bottom center, there is a red button with the white text 'Create a Deepfake Video'.

PRIVACY FOCUSED • CRYPTO PAYMENTS • NO LIMITS

GPT Alternative For BlackHat

Get Started →

Using AI for extracting Usernames, Emails, Phone Numbers, and Personal Names from large datasets

Extracting relevant information from large blobs of text, such as text files, PDFs, Excel spreadsheets, JSON files, can be a time-consuming and frustrating task. Everyone in OSINT will most likely acknowledge this since processing and exploiting the collected data in an OSINT investigation is one of most time consuming tasks on average.

Within Open-Source Intelligence (OSINT) we very often collect large amounts of data in the form of text. During investigations there often is a need to extract valuable information from the text that can be used to pivot or help answer research questions.

Not every OSINT investigator feels comfortable extracting usernames, emails, phone numbers and personal names from data. They may have collected the data in various formats which make them think they need specialised software or specific knowledge to extract these key data points.

One could think of crafting Python or Bash scripts alongside with Regular Expression to iterate over your collected data and extract what you need. And yes this is a way to achieve these goals.

[P2O Vancouver 2023] SharePoint

Pre-Auth RCE chain (CVE-2023-29357 & CVE-2023-24955)

September 25, 2023 · 18 min · Nguyễn Tiến Giang (Jang)

► Table of Contents

Brief

I may have achieved successful exploitation of a SharePoint target during Pwn2Own Vancouver 2023. While the live demonstration lasted only approximately 30 seconds, it is noteworthy that the process of discovering and crafting the exploit chain consumed nearly a year of meticulous effort and research to complete the full exploit chain.

This exploit chain leverages two vulnerabilities to achieve pre-auth remote code execution (RCE) on the SharePoint server:

1. Authentication Bypass – An unauthenticated attacker can impersonate as any SharePoint user by spoofing valid JSON Web Tokens (JWTs), using the `none` signing algorithm to subvert signature validation checks when verifying JWT tokens used for OAuth authentication. This vulnerability has been found right after I started this project for two days.

2. Code Injection – A SharePoint user with `Sharepoint Owners` permission can inject arbitrary code by replacing `/BusinessDataMetadataCatalog/BDCMetadata.bdcm` file in the web root directory to cause compilation of the injected code into an assembly that is subsequently executed by SharePoint. This vulnerability was found on Feb 2022.



Microsoft SharePoint Vulnerability: Proof of Concept for CVE-2023-29357

Chocapikk/CVE-2023-29357



Microsoft SharePoint Server Elevation of Privilege Vulnerability

1 Contributor 0 Issues 1 Star 1 Fork

github.com

GitHub - Chocapikk/CVE-2023-29357: Microsoft SharePoint Server Elevatio...

Microsoft SharePoint Server Elevation of Privilege Vulnerability - GitHub - Chocapikk/CVE-2023-29357: Microsoft SharePoint Server Elevation of ...

9:25 AM · Sep 27, 2023 · 410 Views



nyxgeek ✅
@nyxgeek

...

DEF CON letos

- No auth status za vse uporabnike clouda
- Fix v manj kot dnevu
- Kdo ima to prav nastavljen?

Finally posted TeamsTracker code from my DC31 talk.
github.com/nyxgeek/teamst...

It proxies through Microsoft Graph Explorer to make unauthenticated Teams Presence/ODOO lookups and logs them to a local db. Requires UUID of Azure account. Takes a CSV export from TeamFiltration, or a list of UUIDs as input.

Please don't use on giant lists like I did with 100k MS employees — there's a global rate limit to this technique. Let's share.

If you really wanna do some surveillance I'll be posting technical blogs in the coming weeks detailing how you can set up your own applications in your tenant(s) to do massive Teams monitoring.


**nyxgeek/
teamstracker**

using graph proxy to monitor teams user presence

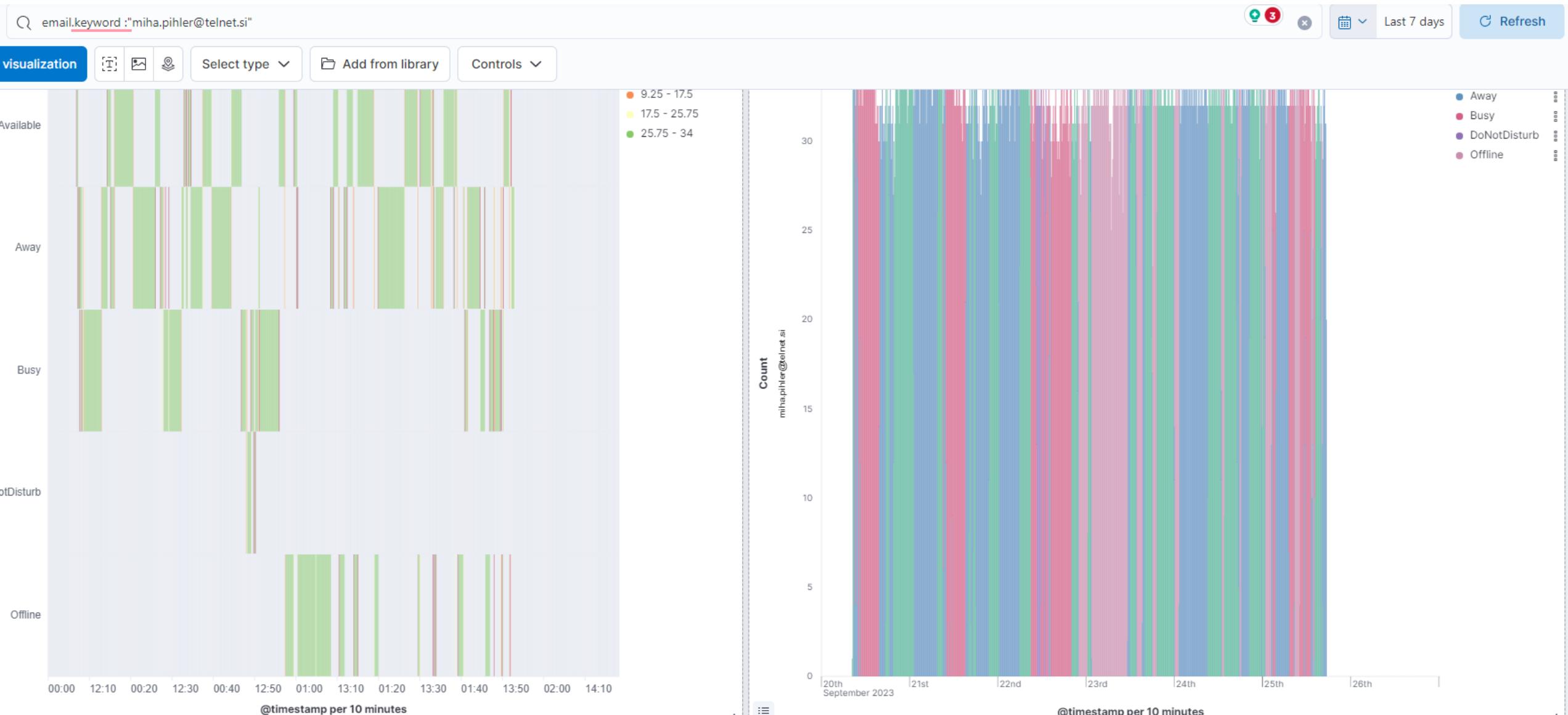
1 Contributor 0 Issues 46 Stars 3 Forks

github.com/nyxgeek/teamstracker

GitHub - nyxgeek/teamstracker: using graph proxy to monitor teams user presence. Contribute to nyxgeek/teamstracker development by creating an account on GitHub.

| Property | Value |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Default domain | mikeji.onmicrosoft.com |
| Tenant name | mikeji.onmicrosoft.com |
| Tenant brand | Mikeji d.o.o. |
| Tenant id | 26ccaba3-4ded-4b54-9a38-17c078a69449 |
| Tenant region | EU |
| Seamless single sign-on (SSSO) | enabled |
| Uses Azure AD Connect cloud sync | N/A |
| Certificate-based authentication (CBA) | N/A |
| User name | miha.pihler@telnet.si |
| User id | 0af1f3f8-534a-4c9f-8dcd-1d28d1d4e6b5 |
| Teams status | Busy |
| Verified domains | 10 |

Naredimo nekaj uporabnega



Q email.keyword :"bkopac@microsoft.com"



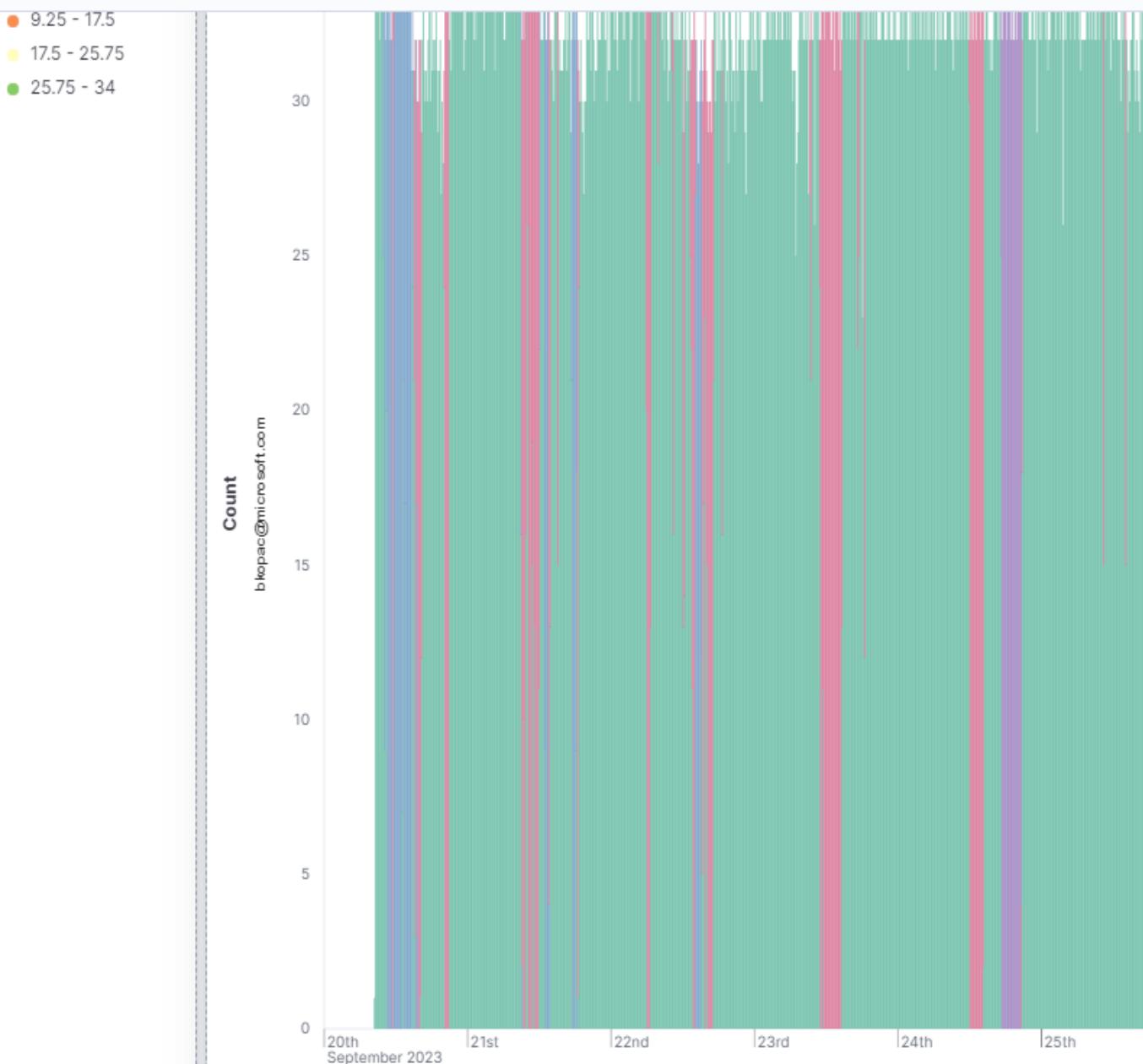
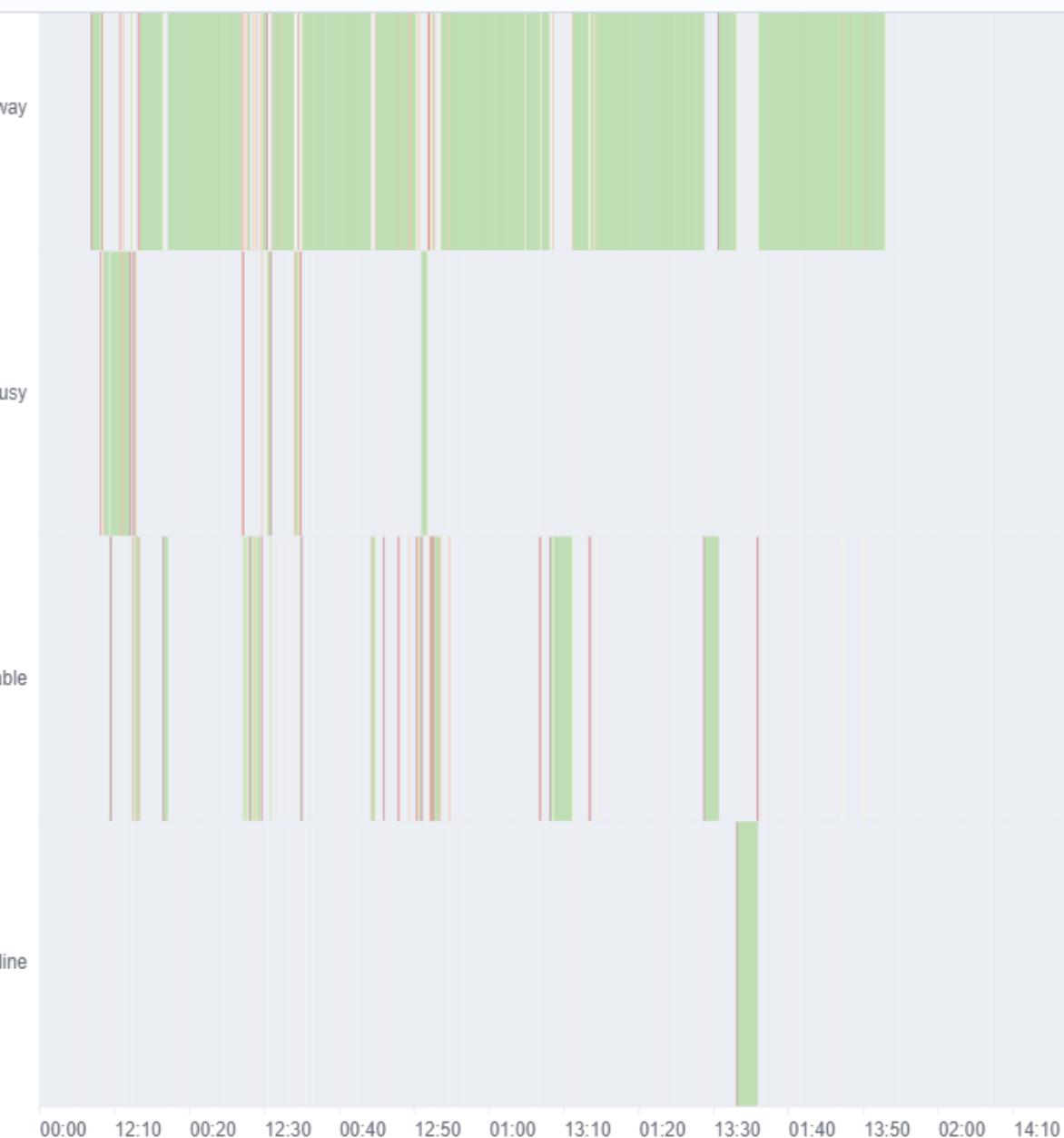
visualization



Select type ▾

Add from library

Controls ▾





Gesla



RW

Andrej Pico Pirman

Top contributor · September 19 at 4:14 PM ·

Faaak, kot Alice v čudežni deželi se počutim, ko spet iščem fakin' Security Defaults v Azure, ki so spet na drugem mestu, vidim, da so izklopljeni...pa MS Avtentikator je tudi na Disabled... ampak fakin' faker pofakan spet random teži uporabnikom... fakin' čist nč več ne zastopim, peče sem že kdaj vmes mal zastopu, sem pozabu, ker mi res, ampak fakin' RES ni nč jasno! Kje in kaj moram še izklopit, da bo nehal težit?



Zaščitite svoj račun

Za zagotovitev hitrejšega in varnejšega vpisa organizacija zahteva uporabo aplikacije Microsoft Authenticator.

Trenutno preskoči (še tolikokrat: 3)

Naprej



Miha Pihler Admin Group expert +1

Morda zato, ker je Microsoft napovedal, da bo zahteval Autheticator.

We're enabling a stronger form of multifactor authentication beginning September 15, 2023

Morda je pa namesto, da narediš disable bolje, da narediš enroll 😊.

1w Like Reply Share

21



Luka Cajnkar

Miha Pihler amen. 😊

1w Like Reply Share



Andrej Pico Pirman Author Top contributor

Miha Pihler, jp, to je to ocitno. Ampak po moji logiki bi pricakoval, da bodo vklopili to nastavitev, ne pa, da je izklopljena in forsirana na nivoju izven moje kontrole.

6d Like Reply Share



Andrej Gorenc

Razumem tezavo. Ni problem kaj bi mi vklopili. Bolj je dejstvo da morajo uporabniki najprej sprejeti za svoje nov nacin. Je pa neizbezno.

Good luck 🍀

1w Like Reply Share



Miha Pihler Admin Group expert +1

Andrej Gorenc Če so sprejeli da morajo imeti bančno aplikacijo, da potrdijo plačilo vsakič ko kaj kupujem na netu ... 😊 ... bo tole mali kašelj 😊. A ne 😊.

2

6d Like Reply Share

Hash!

2020

| Number of Characters | Numbers Only | Lowercase Letters | Upper and Lowercase Letters | Numbers, Upper and Lowercase Letters | Numbers, Upper and Lowercase Letters, Symbols |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| 4 | Instantly | Instantly | Instantly | Instantly | Instantly |
| 5 | Instantly | Instantly | Instantly | Instantly | Instantly |
| 6 | Instantly | Instantly | Instantly | 1 sec | 5 secs |
| 7 | Instantly | Instantly | 25 secs | 1 min | 6 mins |
| 8 | Instantly | 5 secs | 22 mins | 1 hour | 8 hours |
| 9 | Instantly | 2 mins | 19 hours | 3 days | 3 weeks |
| 10 | Instantly | 58 mins | 1 month | 7 months | 5 years |
| 11 | 2 secs | 1 day | 5 years | 41 years | 400 years |
| 12 | 25 secs | 3 weeks | 300 years | 2k years | 34k years |
| 13 | 4 mins | 1 year | 16k years | 100k years | 2m years |
| 14 | 41 mins | 51 years | 800k years | 9m years | 200m years |
| 15 | 6 hours | 1k years | 43m years | 600m years | 15bn years |
| 16 | 2 days | 34k years | 2bn years | 37bn years | 1tn years |
| 17 | 4 weeks | 800k years | 100bn years | 2tn years | 93tn years |
| 18 | 9 months | 23m years | 61tm years | 100tn years | 7qd years |

ABBA®



I HAVE A DREAM



```
[+] Listening for events... Log [+] [MDNS] Poisoned answer sent to 192.168.27.1 for name infinitelogins.local  
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 192.168.27.1 for name infinitelogins  
[*] [MDNS] Poisoned answer sent to 192.168.27.1 for name infinitelogins.local  
[*] [MDNS] Poisoned answer sent to 192.168.27.1 for name infinitelogins.local  
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 192.168.27.1 for name infinitelogins  
[*] [MDNS] Poisoned answer sent to 192.168.27.1 for name infinitelogins.local  
[SMB] NTLMv2-SSP Client : 192.168.■■■■■  
[SMB] NTLMv2-SSP Username : DESKTOP-NGRA9AJ\Harley  
[SMB] NTLMv2-SSP Hash : Harley::DESKTOP-NGRA9AJ:  
0049004E002D0050005200480034003900320052005100410046  
00000000000000000000000000000000900260063006900660073002F  
[*] [MDNS] Poisoned answer sent to 192.168.27.1 for name infinitelogins.local  
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 192.168.27.1 for name infinitelogins
```

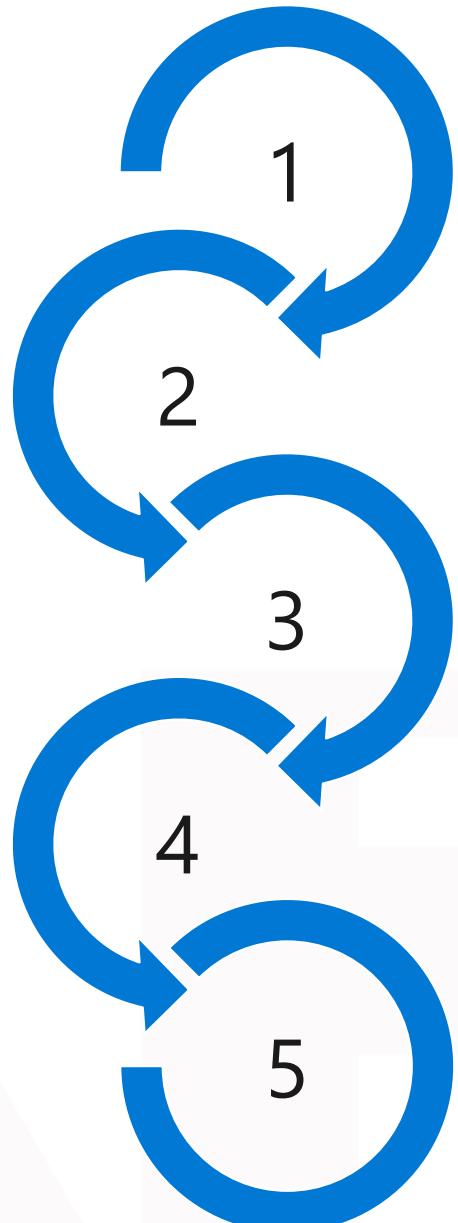


Hashcatcher

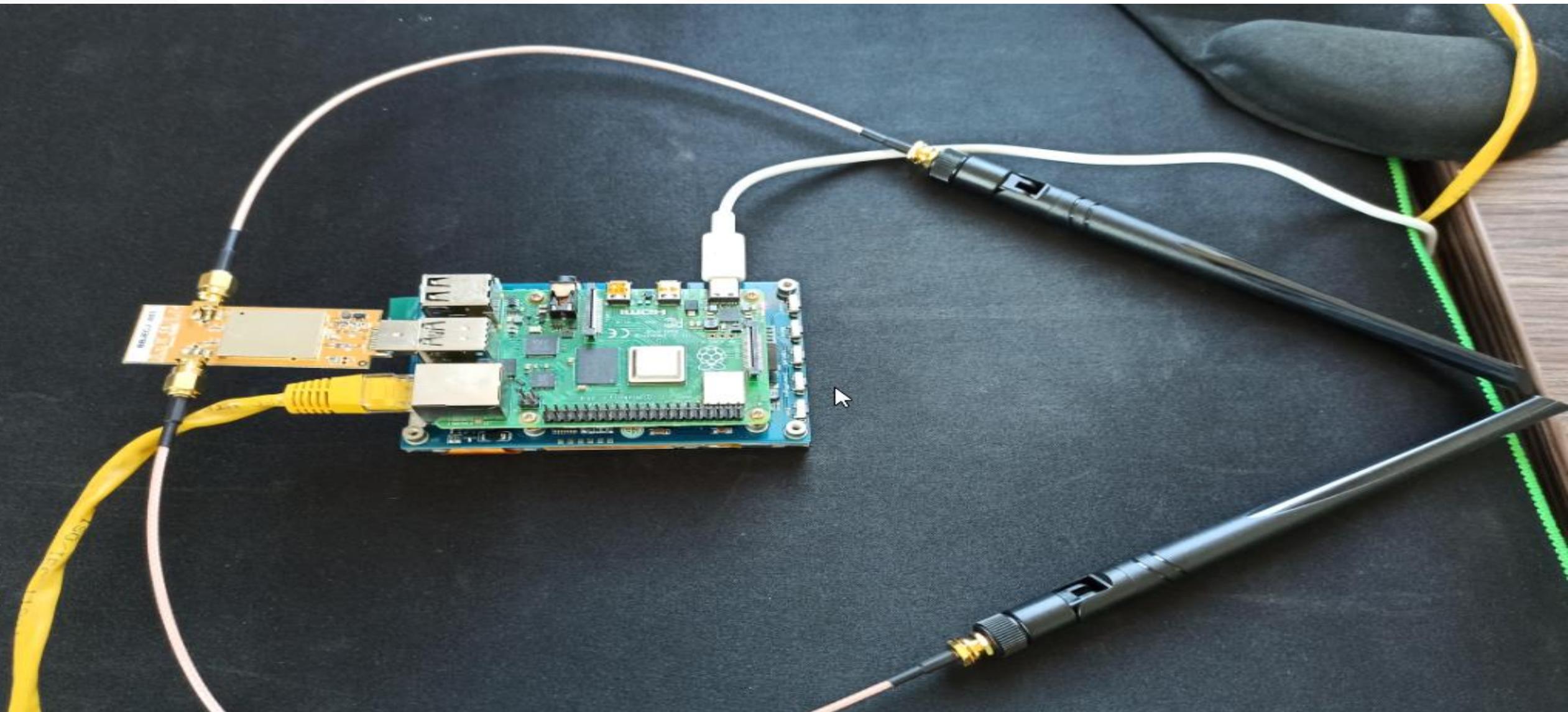
- 1 Responder
- 1 Hostpad
- 1 Dnsmasq
- 1 Dhcpd
- 1 Hashtopolis
- X Hashcat
- 1 Raspberry PI
- 1 Alfa WiFi card

Workflow

- Nastavi nekaj najpogostejših imen točk
- Uporabi Mana napad (glej WiFi probe pakete)
- Ko se nekdo poveže, mu nastavi nastavitev
- Porini mu wpad.dat za proxy nastavitev
- Ko nekaj zahteva - jok brate moraš se avtencirat
- Ko se poskuša avtenticirat – dobiš hashe
- Zmaga odvisna od kvalitete gesla!



Prototip



Končna verzija





Windows11 - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Windows11

Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1702]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\User>

viris@hashcatcher:/opt/respc \$

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

Hashtopolis 0.13.0 [hashtopolis] +

https://hashtopolis.int.viris.si/hashlists.php

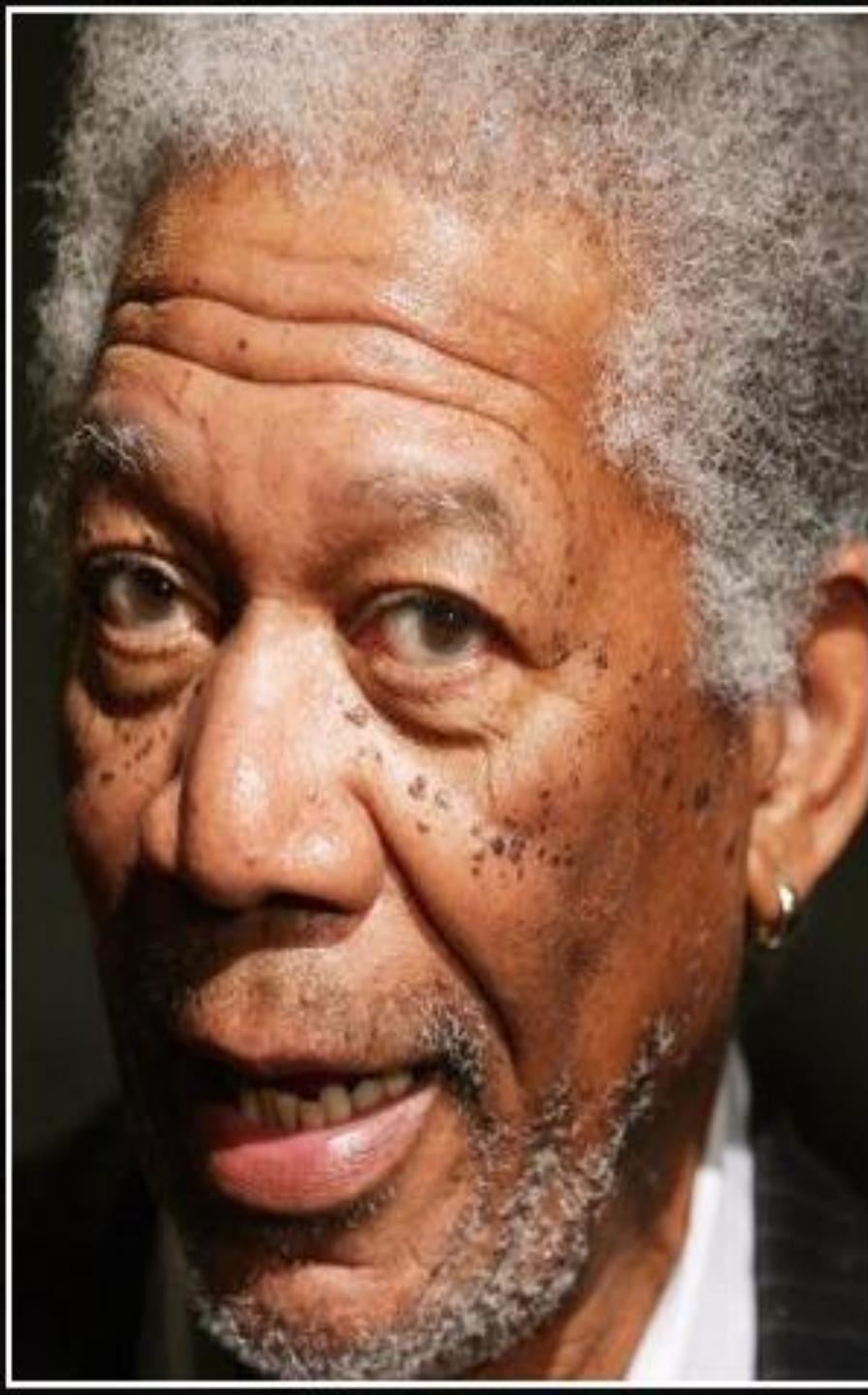
Hashlists (774)

Show archived

Show 50 entries

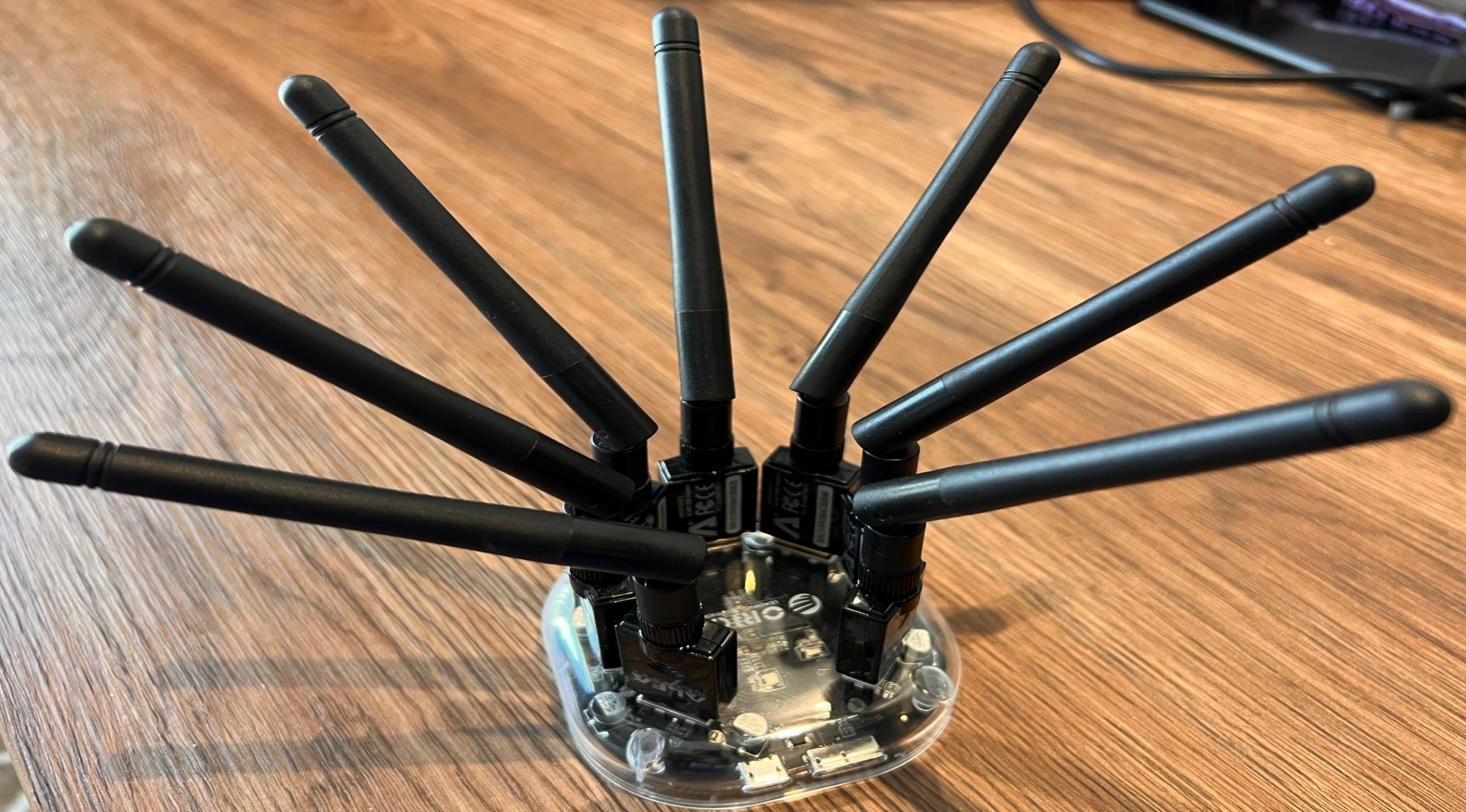
Search:

| ID | Name | Hash type | Format | Cracked | Pre-cracked | Action |
|-----|--|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------|--------|
| 875 | HASHCATCHER[:ffff:172.13.187.152 NTLMv2 VIRISDEVPC\User] | NetNTLMv2 | Text | 0.00% (0 / 1) | | |

A close-up, black and white portrait of Morgan Freeman's face. He has a warm, textured skin tone and is looking slightly to his left with a thoughtful expression. His hair is grey and curly.

If you're not living on the edge then
you're taking up a little too much
space.

— *Morgan Freeman* —



FINISH

TOP 10 EMERGING CYBER- SECURITY THREATS FOR 2030



Povzetek

- Ne pozabite na uporabnike!
- Kvalitetna gesla in MFA
- Imejte stvari, sisteme in aplikacije pod kontrolo
- Posodabljamte sisteme – vse! Brez izjem!
- Sledite stvarem/novostim!
- Bodite proaktivni!

Vprašanje/a?

Twitter (X) - **@MilanGabor**



COMING SOON
TO A THEATER
NEAR YOU





25. – 27.
SEPTEMBER
2023
PORTOROŽ

*This is not school, but we
love to get grades.
Please fill out our
questioneers and leave
us your feedback.
You may even win some
cool rewards.*



25. – 27.
SEPTEMBER
2023
PORTOROŽ